



Online Resources for Educators

Presentation Accommodations	
The student has difficulty with:	Examples of Presentation Accommodations
Decoding text	Audio formats (e.g., audio book)Text-to-speech softwareHuman reader
Comprehending text	 Advance organizers Visual cues (e.g., color coding key information) Digital text that provides definitions Alternate formats (e.g., diagrams, pictures, hands-on activities) Previewing vocabulary
Understanding information presented orally	 Alternate formats (e.g., written text, diagrams) Repeated information Advance organizers Note-takers
Remembering information	Visual cuesGraphic organizersRepeated or paraphrased information
Identifying key information	 Advance organizers Visual cues (e.g., color coding key information) Auditory cues (e.g., "This is important") Study guides
Staying focused	 Visual or auditory signals or prompts Organized materials Reduce visual distractions (e.g., clutter) Reduce auditory distractions (e.g., headphones, quiet time) Clear and simple directions Repeated or paraphrased instructions
Hearing information presented orally	 Visual cues Advance organizers Captioning on videos Alternate formats (e.g., visual formats, printed materials) Note-taker

Note: This document highlights common examples of presentation accommodations, but it is not an exhaustive list.

